FORM 10-Q

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

QUARTERLY REPORT UNDER SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For quarter ended March 31, 1996

Commission file number 0-24000

ERIE INDEMNITY COMPANY

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

PENNSYLVANIA

25-0466020

(State or other jurisdiction of

(I.R.S. Employer

incorporation or organization)

Identification No.)

100 Erie Insurance Place, Erie, Pennsylvania

16530

(Address of principal executive offices)

(Zip Code)

(814) 870-2000

-----(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Not applicable

(Former name, former address and former fiscal year,

if changed since last report)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter periods that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes X No ____

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practical date.

Class A Common Stock, no par value, with a stated value of 0.0292 per share-67,032,000 shares as of May 3, 1996 (See Note C in the Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements).

Class B Common Stock, no par value, with a stated value of \$70.00 per share--3,070 shares as of May 3, 1996.

The common stock is the only class of stock the Registrant is presently authorized to issue.

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PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

ERIE INDEMNITY COMPANY

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

ASSETS		March 31, 1996		December 31, 1995
	((Unaudited)		
INVESTMENTS Fixed Maturities: Available-for-Sale (amortized cost of \$258,070,139 and \$229,922,533, respectively)	\$	264,352,657	\$	241,960,567
Equity Securities (cost \$82,098,548 and \$71,421,388, respectively) Real Estate Mortgage Loans Other Invested Assets		93,901,473 4,421,365 6,634,522		81,139,076 4,432,361 5,142,585
Total Investments	\$	369,310,017	\$	332,674,589
Cash and Cash Equivalents Equity in Erie Family Life		36,646,795		56,856,983
Insurance Company		25,747,826		27,880,363
Accrued Interest and Dividends		5,328,824		4,980,154
Premiums Receivable from Policyholders Reinsurance Recoverable, Non-affiliates		98,803,891 196,439		99,534,004 160,988
Deferred Policy Acquisition Costs Receivables from Erie Insurance Exchange		9,166,218		9,011,734
and Affiliates Note Receivable from Erie Family		453,066,778		451,777,577
Life Insurance Company		15,000,000		15,000,000
Property and Equipment		8,144,200		8,241,937
Federal Income Taxes Recoverable		0		932,379
Deferred Income Taxes		2,546,811		185,282
Other Assets		15,413,052 		15,195,754
Total Assets	\$	1,039,370,851	\$	1,022,431,744
Total Assets		1,039,370,851	\$ ====	1,022,431, ========

(Continued)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY	March 31, 1996	December 31, 1995
	(Unaudited)	
LIABILITIES		
Losses and Loss Adjustment Expenses	\$ 355,860,040	\$ 357,334,127
Unearned Premiums	204,751,198	202, 806, 574
Accounts Payable	4,232,017	5,839,745
Accrued Commissions	70,448,469	72,697,864
Accrued Payroll and Payroll Taxes	6,719,468	8,093,690
Accrued Vacation and Sick Pay Deferred Compensation	6,954,085 1,366,717	6,740,212 1,739,216
Income Taxes Payable	7,185,009	1,739,210
Dividends Payable	5,624,375	5,624,375
Benefit Plans Liability	9,122,760	7,491,700
33.10.12 1 14.10 114.511111,		
Total Liabilities	672,264,138	668,367,503
Total Liabilities		
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY		
Capital Stock		
Class A common, stated value \$.0292		
per share; authorized 74,996,930-Note C	1,955,100	1,955,100
Class B common, stated value \$70.00	, ,	, ,
per share; authorized 3,070	214,900	214,900
Additional Paid-In Capital	7,830,000	7,830,000
Net Unrealized Gain on Available-for-Sale		
Securities (net of deferred taxes)	12,809,485	17,643,443
Retained Earnings	344,297,228	326,420,798
Total Shareholders' Equity	367,106,713	354,064,241
Total Liabilities and		
Shareholders' Equity	\$ 1,039,370,851	\$ 1,022,431,744 ===================================

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (UNAUDITED)

Three Months Ended March 31 MANAGEMENT OPERATIONS: 1996 1995 109,554,239 106,341,913 Management Fee Revenue \$ \$ Other Operating Revenue 310,367 322,229 Total Revenues from Management Operations 106,664,142 109,864,606 Cost of Management Operations 79,176,650 80,347,282 Net revenues from 30,687,956 management operations 26,316,860 -----INSURANCE UNDERWRITING OPERATIONS: Premiums Earned 24,552,197 21,823,193 Losses and Loss Adjustment Expenses Incurred 23,571,443 18,040,379 Policy Acquisition and Other Underwriting Expenses 6,797,910 5,581,097 Total Losses and Expenses 30,369,353 23,621,476 Underwriting Loss (5,817,156)(1,798,283)**INVESTMENT OPERATIONS:** Equity in Earnings of Erie Family 579,387 Life Insurance Company 667,406 6,006,215 4,618,272 Interest and Dividends (82,552) Realized Gain (Loss) on Investments 482,928 -----Total Revenues from Investment Operations 7,068,530 5,203,126 Income Before Income Taxes 31,939,330 29,721,703 Provision for Income Taxes 8,441,253 9,624,828 Net Income 23,498,077 20,096,875 Earnings per share (Note C): Net Income per Share prior to 3:1 stock split \$ 0.95 0.81 \$ Net Income per Share subsequent to 3:1 stock split \$ 0.32 0.27 Dividends Declared (Note C): Class A prior to 3:1 stock split 0.25 0.195 \$ \$ Class A subsequent to 3:1 stock split .065

\$

\$

.083

12.50

\$

\$

9.75

See notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

Class B

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

	Three Months Ende March 31, 1996	March 31, 1995
CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES Net income Depreciation and amortization Deferred income tax benefit Adjustment to reconcile net income to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:	\$ 23,498,077 290,216 (1,035,984	216,706
Realized (gain) loss on investments Amortization of bond discount Undistributed earnings of equity investee Decrease in deferred compensation Increase in accrued interest and dividends Increase in receivables Increase in policy acquisition costs Increase in other assets	(482,928 (62,372 (323,958 (372,499 (348,670 (594,539 (154,484 (188,031	(53,843) (435,828) (21,525) (795,504) (18,786,632) (922,877)
(Decrease) increase in accounts payable and accrued expenses Decrease in accrued commissions Increase in income taxes payable (Decrease) increase in loss reserves Increase in unearned premiums	(1,137,017 (2,249,395 8,117,388 (1,474,087 1,944,624	(1,954,843) 10,571,558 6,702,722
Net cash provided by operating activities	25,426,341	21, 139, 379
CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Purchase of investments: Fixed maturities Equity securities Other invested assets Sales/maturities of investments: Fixed maturities Equity securities Mortgage loans Other invested assets	(37,182,075 (15,814,915 (2,172,890 9,179,905 5,481,185 11,245 680,952	(4,876,750) (1,422,096) 397,977 405,636 140,225
		(Continued)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED) (Continued)

	Three Months Ended March 31, 1996		Three Months Ended March 31, 1995		
CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES (Continued) Purchase of property and equipment Purchase of computer software Loans to Agents Collections on Agent loans	\$	(120) (192,359) (255,420) 252,338	\$	(12,779) (270,991) (2,580,748) 213,819	
Net cash used in investing activities		(40,012,154)		(44,849,580)	
CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Dividends paid to shareholders		(5,624,375)		(4,387,013)	
Net cash used in financing activities		(5,624,375)		(4,387,013)	
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents		(20,210,188)		(28,097,214)	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period		56,856,983		52,110,474	
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$ ====	36,646,795 =======	\$ ====:	24,013,260 ======	

Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information: Cash paid during the three months ended March 31, 1996 and 1995 for income taxes was \$8,568 and \$4,577, respectively.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

NOTE A -- BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles for interim financial information and with the instructions to Form 10-Q and Article 10 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by generally accepted accounting principles for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring accruals) considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included. Operating results for the three-month period ended March 31, 1996 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the year ending December 31, 1996. For further information, refer to the financial statements and footnotes thereto included in the Company's Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 1995.

NOTE B -- RECLASSIFICATIONS

Certain amounts as previously reported in the 1995 financial statements have been reclassified to conform to the current year's presentation.

NOTE C -- EARNINGS PER SHARE

At the Annual Meeting of the Company's shareholders held on May 1, 1996, the number of authorized shares of the Company's Class A Common Stock was increased pursuant to a vote of the shareholders from 24,996,920 to 74,996,930 shares and a three-for-one (3:1) stock split was effected (See also Item 4., herein). Thus, earnings per share is based on the weighted average number of Class A shares outstanding (67,032,000 as retroactively stated in 1996 and 1995), plus giving effect to the conversion of the weighted average number of Class B shares outstanding (3,070 in 1996 and 1995) at a rate of 2,400 Class A shares for one Class B share as set out in the Articles of Incorporation. Equivalent shares outstanding total 74,400,000.

NOTE D -- INVESTMENTS

Fixed maturities are classified as held-to-maturity when the Company has the positive intent and ability to hold the securities to maturity. Held-to-maturity securities are stated at amortized cost. The amortized cost of fixed maturities classified as held-to-maturity is adjusted for amortization of premiums and accretion of discounts to maturity. The Company currently holds no held-to-maturity securities.

Fixed maturities determined by management not to be held-to-maturity and marketable equity securities are classified as available-for-sale. Marketable equity securities consist primarily of common and nonredeemable preferred stocks while fixed maturities consist of bonds and notes. Available-for-sale securities are stated at fair value, with the unrealized gains and losses, net of tax, reported as a separate component of stockholders' equity. Management determines the appropriate classification of fixed maturities at the time of purchase and reevaluates such designation as of each balance sheet date.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED) (Continued)

The following is a summary of available-for-sale securities:

Available-for-Sale Securities (In Thousands)

	Aı	nortized Cost	Unr	Gross realized Gains	Uni	Gross realized Losses		Fair Value
March 31, 1996	r.	6 005	.	100	ф	0.6	¢.	7 007
U.S. Treasuries Obligations of States	\$	6,995	\$	198	\$	96	\$	7,097
and Political Subdivisions		30,080		713		82		30,711
Special Revenue		165,324		4,692		315		169,701
Public Utilities		7,936		, 77		45		7,968
Industrial and Miscellaneous		47,735		1,692		551		48,876
Total Fixed Maturities		258,070		7,372		1,089		264,353
Common Stock		32,516		12,616		1,366		43,766
Preferred Stock		49,583		1,112		560		50,135
Total Equity Securities		82,099		13,728		1,926		93,901
TOTAL Equity Securities		02,099		13,120		1,920		93,901
	\$	340,169	\$	21,100	\$	3,015	\$	358, 254
	===:	=======	====	=======	====	======	====	=======

Available-for-Sale Securities (In Thousands)

	,	Amortized Cost		Gross Unrealized Gains	ı	Gross Unrealized Losses		Fair Value
December 31, 1995	•	0.004	•	20.4	•	_	•	7 04 4
U.S. Treasuries Obligations of States and	\$	6,991	\$	324	\$	1	\$	7,314
Political Subdivisions		25,024		1,122				26,146
Special Revenue		160,678		7,387				168,065
Public Utilities		7,939		103		47		7,995
Industrial and Miscellaneous		29, 291		3,157		7		32,441
	_		_		_		_	
Total Fixed Maturities	\$	229,923	\$	12,093	\$	55	\$	241,961
Common Stock	\$	27,178	\$	10,637	\$	1,110	\$	36,705
Preferred Stock		44,243		1,227		1,036		44, 434
Total Equity Coourities		71 401		11 064		2 146		01 100
Total Equity Securities		71,421		11,864		2,146		81,139
	\$	301,344	\$	23,957	\$	2,201	\$	323,100
	===:	=======	===:	=======	===:	======	===:	=======

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED) (Continued)

Deferred income taxes decreased by \$1,326,000 at March 31, 1996 and were reduced by \$7,106,000 at December 31, 1995, related to the change in unrealized gains (losses) on available-for-sale securities.

Mortgage loans on real estate are recorded at unpaid balances, adjusted for amortization of premium or discount. A valuation allowance is provided for impairment in net realizable value based on periodic valuations. The change in the allowance is reflected on the income statement in realized gain (loss) on investments.

NOTE E -- SUMMARIZED INCOME STATEMENT INFORMATION OF AFFILIATE

The Company has a 21.6% investment in Erie Family Life Insurance Company (EFL) and accounts for this investment using the equity method. The following represents summarized income statement information for EFL:

		Months Ended ch 31, 1996	Three Months Ended March 31, 1995		
Revenues Benefits and expenses	\$	18,790,421 14,565,724	\$	17,286,515 12,697,935	
Income before income taxes Income taxes		4,224,697 1,545,891		4,588,580 1,502,821	
Net income	\$ =====	2,678,806	\$ =====	3,085,759	
Dividends paid to shareholders	\$ =====	1,071,000 	\$	945,000	

NOTE F -- NOTE RECEIVABLE FROM EFL

On December 29, 1995, EFL issued a surplus note to the Company in return for a cash sum of \$15 million. The note bears an annual interest rate of 6.45% and all payments of interest and principal of the note may be repaid only out of unassigned surplus of EFL and are subject to prior approval of the Pennsylvania Insurance Commissioner. On March 25, 1996, EFL received such approval for the accrual/payment of interest in the amount of \$241,875, which is included as a receivable in the Company's statement of financial position at March 31, 1996.

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

The following discussion and analysis should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and related notes found on pages 3 through 10, since they contain important information that is helpful in evaluating the Company's operating results and financial condition.

OPERATING RESULTS

Financial Overview

Consolidated net income rose by 16.9% for the first quarter of 1996 to \$23,498,077, or \$.32 per share, from \$20,096,875 or \$.27 per share, for the first quarter of 1995. This growth in first quarter net income was driven by improvement in the management and investment operations of the Company. Management operations improved as management fee revenue continued to grow and the cost of management operations declined slightly. Revenue from investment operations grew at a healthy pace as the Company's excess cash flows were invested. The insurance underwriting operations, however, worsened due to the winter storm related losses experienced in the first quarter of 1996.

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Analysis of Management Operations

Management fee revenue derived from the management operations of the Company, which serves as attorney-in-fact for the Erie Insurance Exchange (the Exchange), rose 3.0 percent to \$109,554,239 in the first three months of 1996 compared to \$106,341,913 for the same period in 1995. That portion of management fee revenue from direct and affiliated assumed written premiums rose 6.3 percent to \$108,288,722 for the first quarter 1996 from \$101,879,488 for the same period in 1995. The management fee charged by the Company is a percentage of the direct and affiliated assumed written premiums of the Exchange, which increased 8.5% during the first quarter of 1996. The rate of growth in management fee revenue, from direct and affiliated assumed written premiums, was less than the growth in direct and affiliated assumed written premiums as the management fee rate charged the Exchange in the first quarter of 1996 was 24.5% while the rate charged in the first quarter of 1995 was 25%. The management fee charged the Exchange was 25% during all of 1994 and the first quarter of 1995 and 24.5% for the period April 1, 1995 through March 31, 1996. Effective April 1, 1996 through December 31, 1996, the Company's Board of Directors further reduced the management fee charged the Exchange to 24%.

During the second quarter of 1995, a new service arrangement was entered into with the Company and the Exchange for the management of nonaffiliated reinsurance assumed business on behalf of the Exchange. Management did so in an effort to maintain a separate fee structure that would more equitably compensate the Company for its management services separate from its attorney-in-fact agreement. Prior to this change, the Company received a fee of 24.5% of assumed reinsurance premiums. As a result of this separate reinsurance service arrangement, the Company receives a fee equal to 7% of voluntary reinsurance premiums assumed from nonaffiliated insurers, and will no longer be responsible for the payment of brokerage commissions on this business, which is now the responsibility of the Exchange.

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (Continued)

The cost of management operations declined to \$79,176,650 for the three months ended March 31, 1996, from \$80,347,282 for the same period in 1995, a decrease of 1.5%. Net revenues from management operations rose 16.6% to \$30,687,956 for the three months ended March 31, 1996 due to the improvement in gross margins (net revenue divided by total revenue from management operations) in the first quarter. Gross operating margins rose to 27.9% in the three months ended March 31, 1996 compared to gross operating margins of 24.7% for the same respective period in 1995. This improvement in gross operating margins is mainly the result of management continuing to carefully control operating expenses, particularly personnel, occupancy, data processing and other discretionary costs.

The Company is responsible for the payment of commissions to the independent Agents who sell insurance products for the Company's subsidiaries and the Exchange, and its subsidiary, Flagship City Insurance Company, as enumerated in the subscriber's agreement with the Exchange. The Agents receive commissions based on fixed percentage fee schedules with different commission rates by line of insurance. Also included in commission expense are the costs of promotional incentives for Agents and Agent profit-sharing bonuses. Agent profit-sharing bonuses are based upon the underwriting profitability of the insurance written and serviced by the Agent within the Erie Insurance Group of companies. Commissions are the largest component of the cost of management operations.

The Company's commission costs decreased 1.4% to \$51,101,391 for the first quarter of 1996, compared to \$51,830,546 in the first quarter of 1995. This decrease is primarily the result of the new reinsurance service arrangement entered into during the second quarter of 1995, as mentioned previously, whereby the Company is no longer responsible for the payment of brokerage commissions on behalf of the Exchange on non-affiliated assumed reinsurance. As of March 31, 1995, the Company reimbursed the Exchange for brokerage commissions paid in connection with the nonaffiliated reinsurance assumed business in the amount of \$3,607,507. Additionally, during the first quarter of 1996 promotional incentive and Agent bonus costs, which is a component part of commission costs, decreased 36.6% to \$1,467,377 versus \$2,315,567 for the first quarter of 1995. The majority of this decrease was due to lower Agent bonus levels and promotional incentives which are a direct result of the underwriting results of the Erie Insurance Group. Commission costs, minus the effects of promotional incentive costs, Agent bonus costs, and brokerage commissions paid on non-affiliated assumed reinsurance business, increased 8.1% to \$49,634,014 from \$45,907,472 for the first quarter of 1995, which is in line with the growth in premiums written.

The Company's personnel costs (salaries, employee benefits, and payroll taxes) net of those reimbursed by affiliated companies, totalled \$18,382,199 for the three month period ended March 31, 1996, compared to \$17,626,688 for the same period in 1995, an increase of 4.3%. Personnel costs are the second largest component in cost of operations, after commissions.

Analysis of Insurance Operations

The insurance underwriting operations of the Company's wholly-owned subsidaries, Erie Insurance Company and Erie Insurance Company of New York, which share proportionally in the property/casualty underwriting results of the Erie Insurance Group, were impacted negatively by severe winter weather in the first quarter of 1996. As a result, the underwriting loss experienced in the first quarter 1996 amounted to about \$4 million greater than that experienced in the first quarter 1995. Premiums earned for the Company's property/casualty insurance subsidiaries grew 12.5% to \$24,552,197 for the first quarter 1996 compared to \$21,823,193 for the same period in 1995. Losses, loss adjustment expenses and underwriting expenses incurred increased at a greater rate than premiums earned; up 28.6% for the first quarter of 1996 amounting to \$30,369,353 compared to \$23,621,476 for the prior year's first quarter.

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (Continued)

Analysis of Investment Operations

Total revenues from investment operations for the three months ended March 31, 1996 increased 35.9% to \$7,068,530 from \$5,203,126 for the same period in 1995. Income from investment operations rose primarily due to an increase in interest and dividend income generated from the Company's investment portfolio as increased cash flows were invested. Interest and dividend income was \$6,006,215 for the three-month period ended March 31, 1996 compared to \$4,618,272 for the same period in 1995, an increase of 30.0%.

The Company also benefited from its 21.6% investment in an affiliated life insurer, Erie Family Life Insurance Company (EFL). This investment is accounted for under the equity method of accounting. Consequently, the Company's investment earnings were a direct result of EFL's net income of \$2,678,806 and \$3,085,759 at March 31, 1996 and 1995, respectively. The earnings recognized from the investment in EFL decreased to \$579,387 for the three months ended March 31, 1996 from \$667,406 for the same period in 1995, as EFL recognized fewer non-recurring realized capital gains and incurred increased levels of death benefits expense in the first quarter of 1996.

FINANCIAL CONDITION

Investments

The Company's investment strategy takes a long-term perspective emphasizing investment quality, diversification and superior investment returns. Investments are managed on a total return approach that focuses on current income and capital appreciation. The Company's investments are also liquid in order to meet the short- and long-term commitments of the Company. At March 31, 1996, the Company's investment portfolio of investment-grade bonds, common stock and preferred stock, all of which are readily marketable, and cash and short-term investments, totaled \$395 million, or 38%, of total assets. These resources provide the liquidity the Company requires to meet demands on its funds.

The total investments of the Company consist of investments in fixed maturities, common stock, preferred stock, real estate mortgage loans and other invested assets. At March 31, 1996, 97% of total investments were invested in fixed maturities and equity securities. Mortgage loans and other invested assets represented only 3% of total investments at that date. Mortgage loans and real estate investments have the potential for higher returns, but also carry more risk, including less liquidity and greater uncertainty in the rate of return. Consequently, these investments have been kept to a minimum by the Company.

The Company's investments are subject to certain risks, including interest rate and reinvestment risk. Fixed maturity and preferred stock security values generally fluctuate inversely with movements in interest rates. The Company's corporate and municipal bond investments may contain call and sinking fund features which may result in early redemptions. Declines in interest rates could cause early redemptions or prepayments which could require the Company to reinvest at lower rates.

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (Continued)

At March 31, 1996, the Company's five largest investments in corporate debt securities totaled \$10.8 million, none of which individually exceeded \$2.5 million. These investments had a market value of \$11.0 million.

LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

Liquidity is a measure of the Company's ability to secure enough cash to meet its contractual obligations and operating needs. The Company's major sources of funds from operations are the net cash flow generated from management operations as the attorney-in-fact for the Exchange, the net cash flow from the Erie Insurance Company's 5% and the Erie Insurance Company of New York's .5% participation in the underwriting results of the reinsurance pool with the Exchange, and the Company's investment income from affiliated and non-affiliated investments. With respect to the management fee cash flow, funds are generally released from the Exchange to the Company on a premiums collected basis, as the Company incurs commission expense on premiums collected rather than written premiums. The Company generates sufficient net positive cash flow from its operations which is used to fund its commitments and to build its investment portfolio, thereby increasing future investment returns. The Company also maintains a high degree of liquidity in its investment portfolio in the form of readily marketable fixed maturities, common stocks and short-term investments.

The Company's consolidated statements of cash flows indicate that net cash flows provided by operating activities for the three months ended March 31, 1996 and 1995, were \$25,426,341 and \$21,139,379 respectively. Those statements also classify the other sources and uses of cash by investing activities and financing activities.

Dividends declared to shareholders in the three months ended March 31, 1996 and 1995, totaled \$5,624,375 and \$4,387,014, respectively. There are state law restrictions on the payment of dividends from the insurance subsidiaries to the Company. No dividends were paid to the Company from its property/casualty insurance subsidiaries during the first quarter of 1996.

Temporary differences between the financial statement carrying amounts and tax bases of assets and liabilities that give rise to deferred tax assets and liabilities resulted in net deferred tax assets at March 31, 1996 and December 31, 1995 of \$2,546,811 and \$185,282, respectively. Management believes it is more likely than not that the Company will have sufficient taxable income in future years to realize the benefits of the deferred tax assets.

The Company's property/casualty insurance subsidiaries enjoy a strong capital position which is demonstrated in their risk-based capital ratios calculated using the National Association of Insurance Commissioners (NAIC) formula at December 31, 1995. Such calculations indicated that the Company's property/casualty insurance subsidiaries' Total Adjusted Capital was substantially above the Authorized Control Level Risk-Based Capital requirements of the NAIC since their ratios are all in excess of three to one (3:1) at December 31, 1995.

At March 31, 1996 and December 31, 1995, the Company's receivables from its affiliates totaled \$453,066,778 and \$451,777,577, respectively. These receivables, primarily due from the Exchange, are a result of the attorney-in-fact management fee, expense reimbursements and the intercompany reinsurance pool and potentially expose the Company to concentrations of credit risk.

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (Continued)

The individual receivable from the Exchange and its affiliates at March 31, 1996 and December 31, 1995 are as follows:

	March 31, 1996		December 31, 1	
Exchange-Management Fee and Expense Reimbursements EFL-Expense Reimbursements Exchange-Reinsurance Recoverable from Losses and Unearned	\$	114,900,443 771,000	\$	105,612,765 1,392,365
Premium Balances Ceded		337,395,335		344,772,447
	\$	453,066,778 ========	\$ =====	451,777,577

PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

Item 4. Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security Holders

- The Company's Annual Meeting of Shareholders was held May 1, 1996.
- b. At the Annual Meeting of Shareholders, all of the Company's directors were elected at said meeting, as follows:

Peter B. Bartlett
Samuel P. Black, Jr.
J. Ralph Borneman, Jr.
Patricia A. Goldman
Susan Hirt Hagen
Thomas B. Hagen
F. William Hirt

Irvin H. Kochel Edmund J. Mehl Stephen A. Milne John M. Petersen Seth E. Schofield Jan R. Van Gorder Harry H. Weil

Since all directors of the Company were elected at the Annual Meeting of Shareholders, there are no directors whose term of office as a director continued after the meeting.

- c. The following other matters were voted upon at the meeting and the following number of affirmative votes were cast with respect to such matters:
 - (1) The ratification of the firm of Brown, Schwab, Bergquist & Co. as independent public accountants to examine the financial statements and perform the annual audit of the Company for the year ending December 31, 1996 was ratified. This ratification received 3,032 affirmative votes with no negative votes or abstentions.
 - (2) The amendment to the Company's Articles of Incorporation to (a) increase the number of authorized shares of the Company's Class A Common Stock from 24,996,920 shares to 74,996,930 shares, (b) reclassify the presently issued shares of Class A Common Stock by effecting a three-for-one (3-for-1) split of the Class A Common Stock and (c) revise the provisions relating to dividends, conversion and liquidation preferences so as to maintain the current relationship between the Company's Class A Common Stock and Class B Common Stock with respect to dividends, conversion and liquidation preferences. This amendment received 19,160,336 affirmative votes of the Class A shareholders, 3,032 affirmative votes of the Class B shareholders, with no negative votes and 2,341 Class A shareholder abstentions.

Item 6. Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K

The Company did not file any reports on Form 8-K during the three months ended March 31, 1996.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Erie Indemnity Company

(Registrant)

Date _____

/s/ Thomas M. Sider

Thomas M. Sider, Executive Vice President & CFO

THIS FDS CONTAINS INFORMATION EXTRACTED FROM THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF THE ERIE INDEMNITY COMPANY FOR THE QUARTER ENDED MARCH 31, 1996 AND IS QUALIFIED IN REFERENCE TO THE COMPANY'S FORM 10-Q

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